



Lesson Seven

Dialogue

What is your father?

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| Reza | My father is a farmer. What is your father, Ali? |
| Ali | He is a teacher. |
| Reza | Does he teach Persian? |
| Ali | No, he doesn't. He teaches English. |
| Reza | Do you study English every day? |
| Ali | No, I don't. I study English on Sundays and Tuesdays. |



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|----------|---------------------------------|
| farmer : | کشاورز |
| teach : | تدریس کردن |
| Persian: | فارسی |
| Do: | فعل کمکی برای سوالی و منفی کردن |
| Does : | فعل کمکی برای سوالی و منفی کردن |

Patterns

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|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| خبری | You play football every day. |
| سوالی | Do you play football every day? |
| منفی | You don't play football every day. |
| خبری | She cleans the room every day. |
| سوالی | Does she clean the room every day? |
| منفی | She doesn't clean the room every day. |

Do (I , we , you , they , the students , Ali and Reza , ...)

Does (he , she , Ali , Mina , my father , my mother , ...)

* برای سوالی کردن جملات حال ساده به اول جملات **do , does** اضافه می کنیم .

* برای منفی کردن جملات زمان حال ساده **don't** و **doesn't** را قبل از فعل می آوریم .





* **do not** و **does not** شکل خلاصه شده **don't** و **doesn't** می باشد .

* **does** فقط برای سوم شخص مفرد بکار می رود و برای بقیه صیغه ها فعل کمکی **do** به کار برده می شود.

* توجه کنید که با اضافه شدن فعل کمکی **does** در فاعلهای سوم شخص مفرد، **s , es** آخر افعال حذف شده و فعل ها به حالت اول برمی گردند.

Grammar

| سوال | پاسخ کوتاه | پاسخ کامل |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| Do you live in Iran? | Yes I do. | I live in Iran. |
| Do they play football? | Yes they do. | They play football. |
| Do we study English every day? | No we don't. | We don't study English everyday. |
| Do you eat apple every day? | No I don't. | I don't eat apple every day. |
| Does he pray at home? | Yes he does. | He prays at home. |
| Does she go to school every day? | Yes she does. | She goes to school every day. |
| Does your brother clean the house? | No, he doesn't. | He doesn't clean house. |
| Does Akbar live in Rasht? | No he doesn't. | He doesn't live in Rasht. |

| | سوال | پاسخ کوتاه | پاسخ کامل |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Do you watch TV every day? | Yes I do. | I watch TV every day. |
|  | Does he pray at home every day? | Yes he does. | He prays at home every day. |
| | | | |
|  | Do we play ping-pong? | No, we don't | We don't play ping-pong . |
|  | Does she go to school by bus? | No, she doesn't. | She doesn't go to school by bus. |

New words and expressions

| ping pong | Persian | Iran | farmer | friend | teach | speak | live | like |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| پینگ پونگ | فارسی | ایران | کشاورز | دوست | تدریس کردن | صحبت کردن | زندگی کردن | دوست داشتن |

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|---|-----------------------------|
|  | They play ping pong. |
|  | I live in Iran. |
|  | We speak Persian. |
|  | My father is a farmer. |
|  | I like my family. |
|  | Mrs Akbari teaches English. |